

CONTENT

PREFACE	3
CHAPTER 1. INTERACTIONS OF ATOMS AND MOLECULES WITH PARTICLES AND EXTERNAL FIELDS	7
1.1. Research and its application.....	7
1.2. Interactions with particles	8
1.3. Interactions with electric field.....	12
1.4. Interactions with the magnetic field.....	15
1.4.1. Elementary magnets	15
1.4.2. Diamagnetism.....	16
1.4.3. Precession of the magnetic moment.....	17
1.5. Interactions with electromagnetic waves	19
1.6. The electromagnetic spectrum	21
CHAPTER 2 STRUCTURE AND PROPERTIES OF ATOMS	29
2.1 Introduction	29
2.2 The hydrogen atom.....	29
2.2.1 The structure of the hydrogen atom	29
2.2.2 Angular and magnetic moments of the hydrogen atom	34
2.2.3 Selection rules for the hydrogen spectrum.....	37
2.2.4 The electronic spectrum of the hydrogen atom.....	38
2.3 Many-electron atoms.....	41
2.3.1 Hydrogenic atoms	41
2.3.2 Other many-electron atoms	41
2.3.3 Interaction with external magnetic field	45
2.3.4 Interaction with external electric field	46
2.3.5 Interpretation of the electronic spectra.....	46
2.3.6 The measurement of the atomic spectra.....	49
2.4 Ions	50
2.4.1 Ionization.....	50
2.4.2 Interactions of ions.....	53
CHAPTER 3 STRUCTURE AND PROPERTIES OF MOLECULES	54
3.1 The molecular symmetry.....	54
3.1.1 Symmetry elements and symmetry operations.....	54
3.1.2 Point groups	57
3.1.3 Representations of point groups.....	58
3.2 The electronic structure of molecules	60
3.2.1 Construction of molecular orbitals.....	60
3.2.2 The symmetry of molecular orbitals	61
3.2.3 Localized molecular orbitals	64
3.3 The covalent bond	65
3.3.1 The characteristics of the covalent bond.....	65
3.3.2 The structure of two-atomic molecules.....	67
3.3.3 Hybridization.....	69
3.3.4 Delocalized systems	70
3.3.5 Complex compounds of the transition metals.....	72

3.4 The rotation of molecules.....	77
3.4.1 Introduction	77
3.4.2 Rotational motion of diatomic molecules	77
3.3.4 The rotational spectra of polyatomic molecules	81
3.5 The vibration of molecules.....	84
3.5.1 Vibrational motion of diatomic molecules.....	84
3.5.3 Vibrations of polyatomic molecules	87
3.5.4 Vibrational spectra of polyatomic molecules.....	90
3.5.5 Non-linear spectroscopy.....	102
3.5.6 Other vibrational spectroscopic methods	103
3.5.7 Large amplitude motions.....	103
3.6 Electronic transitions in molecules	104
3.6.1 The excitation of the electrons	105
3.6.2 The types of electronic transitions	106
3.6.3 The excited state and its decay.....	110
3.6.4 The electron excitation spectra and the substituent effect	115
3.6.5 Measurement and application of the electron excitation spectra	119
3.6.6 Ultraviolet photoelectron spectroscopy (UPS)	120
3.7 The dispersion of light.....	123
3.7.1 The dispersion of the refractive index.....	123
3.7.2 Electron excitation with polarized light	125
3.8 Mass spectroscopy (MS)	131
3.8.1 The principle and instrumentation of mass spectroscopy	131
3.8.2 Applications of the mass spectroscopy	134
3.9 Paramagnetic properties of molecules.....	138
3.9.1 Paramagnetic molecules.....	138
3.9.2 Electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR) Electron spin resonance (ESR)	138
3.10. Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy(NMR).....	142
3.10.1 The nuclear magnetic resonance	142
3.10.2 Spin-spin interaction	145
3.10.3 ¹³ C-NMR spectroscopy	150
3.10.4 Recording NMR spectra.....	152
3.10.5. The Overhauser effect	154
3.10.6 Relaxation processes	154
3.10.7 Measurements of the relaxation effects.....	155
3.10.8 Two-dimensional NMR spectroscopy.....	158
3.11 Diffraction methods in the molecular structure elucidation.....	163
3.11.1 Introduction to the diffraction methods.....	163
3.11.2 Scatterings on isolated molecules	164
3.11.3 Electron diffraction in gas phase (ED).....	167
3.11.4 The character of the measured and calculated geometric parameters.....	170
CHAPTER 4. THE STRUCTURE OF ATOMIC AND MOLECLAR ENSEMBLES	172
4.1. Intermolecular interactions.....	172
4.1.1. The theoretical description of the intermolecular interactions.....	172
4.1.2 The types of intermolecular interactions.....	175
4.2. The structure of molecular ensembles.....	176
4.2.1. Liquid state models	177
4.2.2 The structure of liquids	178

4.2.3. The solide crystalline phase	178
4.2.4 Conductors, semiconductors and insulators in solid state.....	180
4.3. Diffraction methods.....	185
4.3.1. Diffraction methods in the structure investigation of ordered systems.....	185
4.3.2. Methods of X-ray diffraction	187
4.3.3. Methods of electron diffraction.....	189
4.3.4. Methods of neutron diffraction	190
4.3. Spectroscopic methods.....	190
4.3.1. X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS).....	190
4.4.2. Auger-electron spectroscopy (AES)	191
4.4.3 Secondary ion emission mass spectrometry (SIMS).....	192
4.4.4. Mössbauer spectroscopy	193
4.4.5. Vibrational spectroscopy in condensed phases	197